

你的心聲

徵稿啟事

本版歡迎各界人士投稿，來稿內容和題材不限，文責自負，每篇在600字以內，可用實名或筆名發表，但原稿需注明真實姓名和聯繫方法。如刊用將付薄酬。投稿及查詢，請電郵至：opinion@lionrockdaily.com



從考古發掘認識中華文明

常盈

中國歷史文化包羅萬象，通過史籍和文獻的記載及科學考古發掘，中華文明在人類歷史長河中有着卓越貢獻，深刻地影響着世界。中華歷史文化代代傳承，形成了偉大民族精神和優秀傳統歷史文化，對世界的影響是潛移默化。歷史文化是中華民族生生不息、長盛不衰的文化基因，也是實現中華民族偉大復興的精神力量。隨着我國考古工作取得世人矚目的新成就，香港公眾已經可以透過央視十台科教頻道《探索·發現》(<http://tv.cctv.com/lm/tsfx/>)欄目，進行學習研究。

筆者常瀏覽「2020年考古進行時」的各主題視頻，回顧去年我國各重大考古發掘，如四川彭山江口明末戰場遺址（張獻忠「千船沉銀」）發掘、



湖北隨州棗樹林春秋曾國貴族墓地等，並沒有因新冠疫情而暫停考古，可見我國考古工作者的敬業精神。而考古現場文物出土的訊息，都是通過央視及網絡視頻以紀錄片的手法，免費向全世界公開展示。中國的考古和歷史研究成果的展示和交流，是世界了解中國歷史、了解中華民族精神的重要窗口。

「考古中國」是任重道遠的事業。通過考古能讓世界更好認識源遠流長、博大精深的中華文明，弘揚中華優秀傳統文化，增強文化自信。作為中華文史傳播者應融匯探索，將中國文獻與考古成果相合，作為傳播傳統歷史文化的新手法。加強中國考古成果傳播，可以讓世界了解中國歷史，更可以使青年們能胸襟寬宏，視野廣闊。

小可

教育局日前再向全港學校發布《國安教育科目課程框架》文件，內容涉及中國歷史、歷史、生活與社會及經濟共4個新增科目。中史由秦漢教起，筆者認為應提早從大禹開始教。

三皇五帝時期，黃河氾濫，鯀父子受命治水。大禹從鯀治水的失敗中吸取教訓，改變了「堵」的辦法，對洪水進行疏導。他忙於治水，三過家門不入，奮戰13年，昔日被水淹沒的山陵露出了崢嶸，農田變成了米糧倉，人民又能過上幸福富足的生活。大禹是黃帝後代，黃河是中華民族的母親河，大禹治水雖有傳說成分，但這是上古時代國家安全的好例子。讀上古史能知中華民族的天地觀、民族觀和哲學觀。就如「上香」這種行為，不能單以迷信視之，這是中國人對天地、對祖先的崇敬表示。古代沒有鐘錶計時器，因此以燒香計

從秦漢起教中史嫌遲

時，燒「一炷香」的時間大約是一刻鐘。燒香常被道觀、寺院用作計時，這是古人的智慧，再回到上香的本意——祈福。這是中國人特有的文化。對比一下歐洲的教堂，很多歐洲的教堂都設在鎮的中央，這是歐洲人的文化。中國寺廟不在鄉鎮中央，中國人講的是風水。歐洲教堂旁邊不可能有清真寺，但中國佛寺旁卻常有道觀，這顯示中國人對宗教信仰的包容。這又與國安息息相關。

教育局要求學校顧及國家不同時期的重要歷史事件，如清朝及之後國家被列強侵略、抗日戰爭、改革開放及對外關係等，並建議學校安排學生專訪東江縱隊老戰士、到南京與虎門歷史考察……這些課題固然很重要，但上古史是史之根，從上古史一路讀通下來也有需要。要國安，就要愛國，要愛國，就要了解本國的歷史文化。

<img alt="A large graphic featuring the text '啟德空中花園 飛躍啟德' in large, stylized, colorful letters (orange, green, blue) on a white background. Below the text are several images: 1. A green arrow pointing right containing the text '啟德空中花園'. 2. A green arrow pointing left containing the text '飛躍啟德'. 3. A green arrow pointing up containing the text '圖輯'. 4. A green arrow pointing down containing the text '位'. 5. A green arrow pointing right containing the text '位'. 6. A green arrow pointing left containing the text '位'. 7. A green arrow pointing up containing the text '位'. 8. A green arrow pointing down containing the text '位'. 9. A green arrow pointing right containing the text '位'. 10. A green arrow pointing left containing the text '位'. 11. A green arrow pointing up containing the text '位'. 12. A green arrow pointing down containing the text '位'. 13. A green arrow pointing right containing the text '位'. 14. A green arrow pointing left containing the text '位'. 15. 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